

Employee Post-Travel Disclosure of Travel Expenses

RECEIVED
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE
PUBLIC RECORDS

Post-Travel Filing Instructions: Complete this form within 30 days of returning from travel. Submit all forms to the Office of Public Records in 232 Hart Building.

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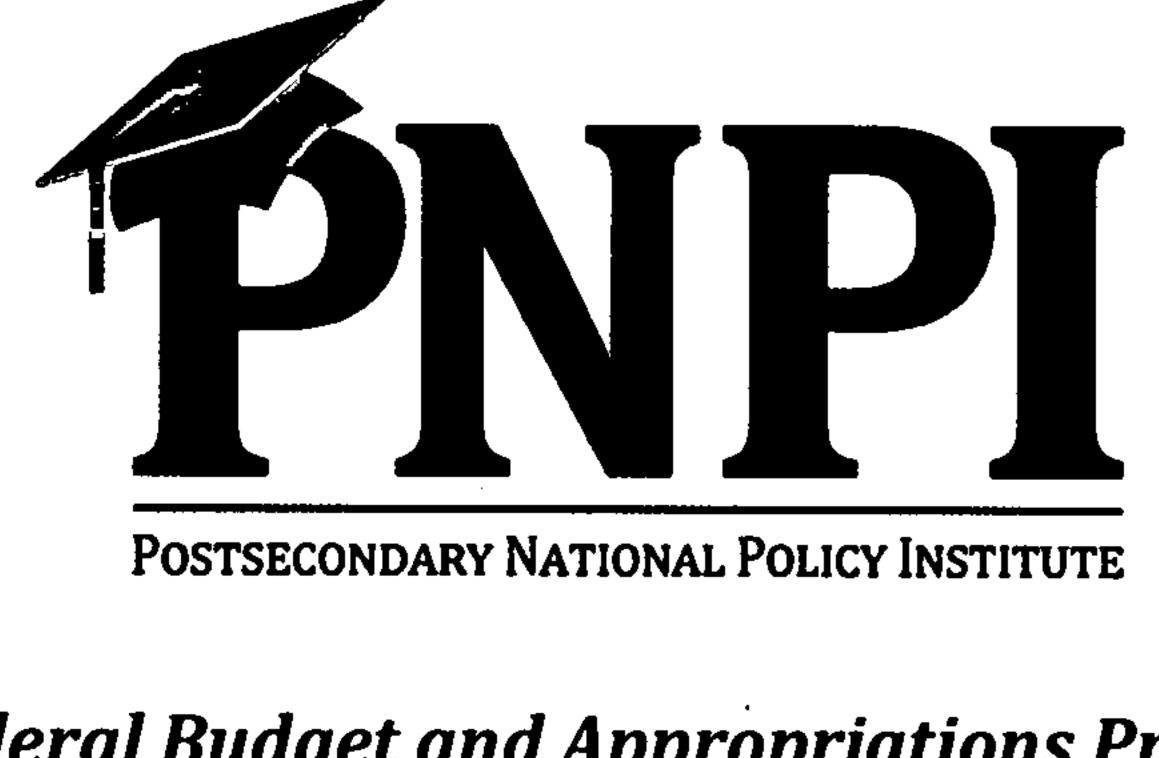
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•	ule 35.2(a) and (c), I mer me. I also certify that		sures with respect to	travel expenses that have been or	· w
		rization (Form RE-1), <u>I</u> rtification Form with all		y, invitee list, etc.)	
D ·	Postsecondar	y National Policy Ins	stitute (PNPI)		
Private Sponsor(s) (lis		<u> </u>	·		
Travel date(s):	30-31, 2018		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Niama afaaaan aa waa	ng family member (if an	N/A	-		
Relationship to Travel		• •	· <u>-</u>		
iccianonsinp to Traver	ci. La Spouse La v				
				SE OR DEPENDENT CHILD, ONL	Y
INCLUDE LODGING (Expenses for Employ		EXPENSES. (Attach addit	tional pages if necessary	7.)	
Expenses for Employ	Transportation Expenses	Lodging Expenses	Meal Expenses	Other Expenses (Amount & Description)	
☐ Good Faith	\$61.75 (round	\$117·	\$90.85	\$0	
Estimate	trip shuttle to				
☑ Actual Amount	Kent Manor Inn)				
Expenses for Accomp	panying Spouse or De	pendent Child (if applied	able):		
	Transportation Expenses	Lodging Expenses	Meal Expenses	Other Expenses (Amount & Description)	
☐ Good Faith Estimate	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
☐ Actual Amount		-			
necessary.): Attende	ed a bootcamp on the			ttach additional pages if process. See agenda for	
additional informa	ation.				
6.71.11	Minuel	(ontrong			
(Date)	(Printed n	ame of traveler)	<u></u>	(Signature of traveler)	
	•				

TO BE COMPLETED BY SUPERVISING MEMBER/OFFICER:

I have made a determination that the expenses set out above in connections with travel described in the *Employee Pre-Travel Authorization* form, are necessary transportation, lodging, and related expenses as defined in Rule 35.

C.11.18	Patty Murray
(Date)	(Signature of Supervising Senator/Officer)

(Revised 1/3/11)



The Federal Budget and Appropriations Process

Wednesday, May 30 - Thursday, May 31 Stevensville, MD

SEMINAR GOALS

Increase participants' knowledge of the federal budget process including budget reconciliation; Increase participants' understanding of how the Congressional Budget Office is organized and works;

Increase participants' knowledge of how student loans are budgeted in the federal budget; Increase participants' understanding of the congressional appropriations process; and Expand participants' knowledge of the federal Pell Grant Program - the difference between mandatory and discretionary funding and the history of shortfalls and surpluses.

AGENDA

Wednesday, May 30

8:15am	Staff arrive to board shuttl
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Peace Circle (located by the reflecting pool on the

northwest side of the U.S. Capitol) Pennsylvania Ave. and First Street NW

Washington, D.C.

8:30am Depart Peace Circle

9:45am Arrive at Kent Manor Inn

> 500 Kent Manor Drive Stevensville, MD 21666

9:45-10:00am **Check-In and Registration** 10:00-11:30am

Welcome & The Federal Budget Process

Speakers:

MaryEllen McGuire, PNPI

Nick Lee, former Program Examiner, Education Branch, White House Office of Management and Budget (OMB), The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (current employer)
Robyn Hiestand, Independent Budget and Policy Consultant

Questions for Panelist Discussion:

How does the federal budget process work?

- How do CBO and OMB fit in? What is the difference in their roles?
- What is the Budget Control Act of 2011? How does it play into the process?
 What is budget reconciliation?
 What impacts do the budget and reconciliation have on higher education policy?
- What happens if a budget resolution isn't passed?
- What is the difference between discretionary and mandatory spending?
- What are discretionary caps?
 How does the federal debt fit in? What is the difference between deficits and debt?

11:30-11:45am

Break

11:45am-1:00pm

Simulation: Reconciliation

Simulation Facilitators:

Robyn Hiestand, Independent Budget and Policy Consultant MaryEllen McGuire, President, Postsecondary National Policy Institute

Attendees will participate in an interactive appropriations simulation facilitated by former Hill staff.

1:00-2:00pm

Lunch - Ask a Budget Expert!

Lunch will provide an opportunity for staff to ask our budget panelists additional questions in a smaller group setting.

2:00-3:15pm

The Congressional Budget Office & How the Government Budgets for Student Loans

Speakers:

Peter Fontaine, Professorial Lecturer, George Washington University Justin Humphrey, Analyst, Congressional Budget Office

Questions for Panelist Discussion:

- What is CBO? Why was CBO created and how has it evolved over time?
- How is CBO staffed and organized?
- What does CBO do?

How does CBO decide what to review?

How does CBO arrive at its estimates? What is CBO's methodology?
 Where does CBO get its data?

• Who reviews CBO's work? How does CBO ensure objectivity?

3:15-3:30pm

Break

3:30-4:45pm

The Pell Grant: A Case Study

Speaker:

Leah Koestner, Principal Analyst, Congressional Budget Office

Questions for Panelist Discussion:

- What is the difference between Pell's mandatory and discretionary funding? Why is Pell funded in two ways?
- How and why has Pell shifted from shortfalls to surpluses over time?
 What has driven or is driving these shortfalls or surpluses?

4:45-5:00pm

Wrap-Up & Close

Questions for Participant Discussion:

- What were your big takeaways from today?
- What have you learned about the federal budget process that surprised you?
- What further questions do you have regarding the federal budget process?

5:00-5:30pm

Break

5:30-7:00pm

Dinner & Day Two Preview

Over dinner, PNPI staff will provide a preview of the panels for the second day of programming, with an emphasis on exploring what staff know, don't know, and would like to know about the federal appropriations process.

Questions for Participant Discussion:

Going into tomorrow's programming, what more would you like to learn?

• What are some specific questions that you have about the federal appropriations process?

Thursday, May 31

8:00-9:00am Breakfast

9:00-10:30am

Welcome Back & The Federal Appropriations Process

Speakers:

Jessica Bowen, Associate Federal Director, Postsecondary National Policy Institute Zach Moller, Senior Policy Analyst, Committee for a Responsible Federal Budget

Questions for Panelist Discussion:

- How does the congressional appropriations process work? How does the appropriations process fit in with the budget process?
- How does appropriations work if a budget resolution isn't passed?
- Are there differences between the House and Senate processes?
- Who are the key decision makers throughout the process? Are subject matter experts from other committees brought in?
- What role does the President and executive branch play in appropriations?
- What is the appropriations timeline?

10:30-10:45am

Break

10:45am-12:15pm

Reflections on the Current Budget Proposal

Speakers:

Jason Delisle, Resident Fellow, American Enterprise Institute Mamie Voight, Vice President of Policy Research, Institute for Higher Education Policy

Questions for Panelist Discussion:

- What parts of the bill do you feel are most promising for students?
- Are there winners and losers in the bill as it now stands? Who are the likely winners and losers?
- Did anything in this bill surprise you?
- Do pieces of it worry you? What impact do you think this bill will have?

12:15-1:15pm

Lunch - Ask a Budget Expert!

Lunch will provide an opportunity for staff to ask our budget panelists additional questions in a smaller group setting.

1:15-2:15pm

Close & Evaluation

Questions for Participant Discussion:

- What is your biggest takeaway from the last two days?
- What were you most surprised to learn? How might you apply what you learned to your current work? Is there a part of the process you'd like to learn more about?

2:15pm

Depart from Kent Manor Inn

3:30pm

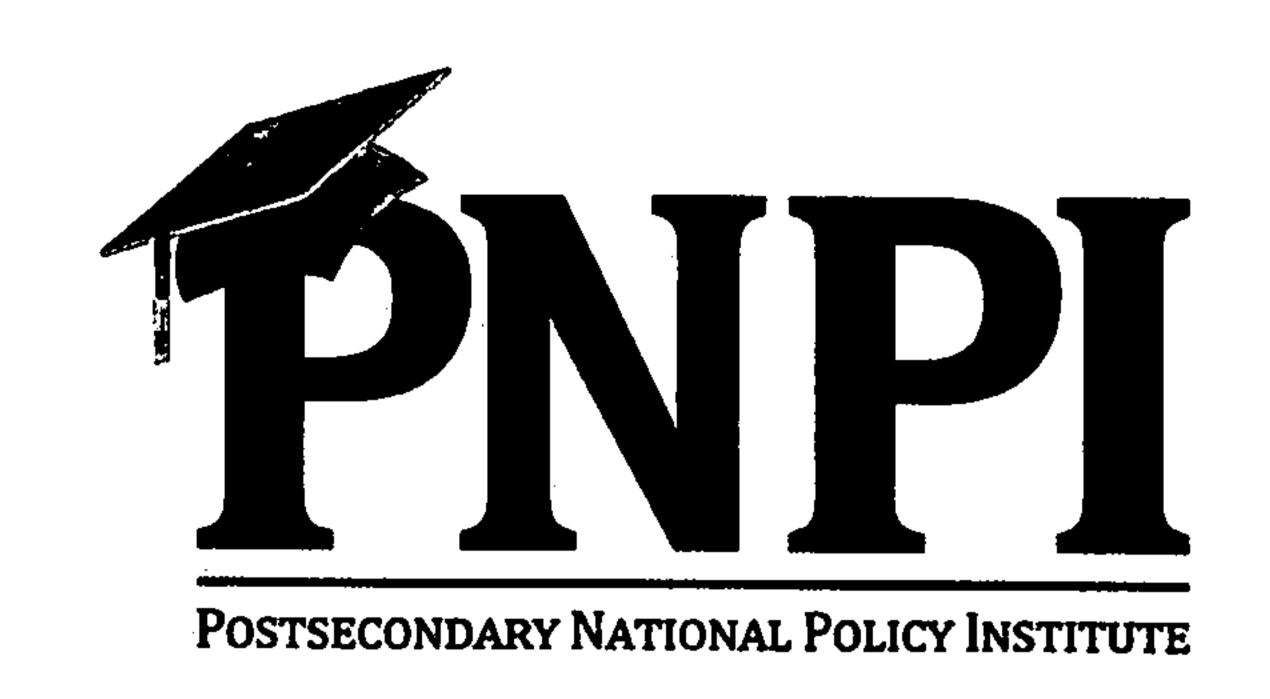
Arrive at Peace Circle, Washington, D.C.

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(Revised 10/19/15)

	Date/Time Stamp:	
EMPLOYEE PRE-TRAVEL AU	<u> </u>	
Pre-Travel Filing Instructions: Complete and surprior to the travel departure date to the Select Con Incomplete and late travel submissions will <u>not</u> be form <u>must</u> be typed and is available as a fillable PI at ethics.senate.gov. Retain a copy of your entire	mmittee on Ethics in SH-220. considered or approved. This OF on the Committee's website	
required post-travel disclosure.	pre-maver sublinission for your	
Name of Traveler:	Manuel Contreras	
Employing Office/Committee:	Senate HELP Committee	
Private Sponsor(s) (list all): Postsecondary Nat	ional Policy Institute (PNPI)	
May 30-31, 2018 Travel date(s):		
Note: If you plan to extend the trip for any	reason you <u>must</u> notify the Committee.	
Stevensville, MD Destination(s):	•	
Explain how this trip is specifically connected to the	e traveler's official or representational duties:	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	edge of the federal education budget	
assistance to the higher ed puli	cy advisors on the HELP committee.	
Name of accompanying family member (if any):		
I certify that the information contained in this form	is true, complete and correct to the best of my knowledge:	
4/30/2018	97 Contrevers Sig	
(Date)	(Signature of Employee)	
TO BE COMPLETED BY SUPERVISING SENATOR/ Secretary for the Majority, Secretary for the Minority, and	OFFICER (President of the Senate, Secretary of the Senate, Sergeant at Arms, and Chaplain):	
I, Sen. Patty Murray (Print Senator's/Officer's Name)	hereby authorize Manuel Contreras (Print Traveler's Name)	
	payment or reimbursement for necessary transportation, lodging, and ove. I have determined that this travel is in connection with his or her	
duties as a Senate employee or an officeholder, and private gain.	will not create the appearance that he or she is using public office for	
I have also determined that the attendance of the em	ployee's spouse or child is appropriate to assist in the representation	
of the Senate. (signify "yes" by checking box)		
4/30/18	tatty Murrey Hier	
(Date)	(Signature of Supervising Sewitor/Officer)	

Form RE-1



April 17, 2018

Dear Manuel Contreras.

We are writing to invite you to participate in the Postsecondary National Policy Institute's (PNPI) Federal Budget Boot Camp, May 30-31, 2018 at Kent Manor Inn in Stevensville, Maryland.

This boot camp is designed to increase your knowledge of the federal budget process, of how the Congressional Budget Office works, how student loans are budgeted, and how federal Pell Grants are funded. The boot camp will also increase your understanding of the congressional appropriations process.

PNPI fully complies both with the rules enacted by the United States Senate and with the provisions contained in S.1 (P.L. 110-81) as they relate to privately-funded travel of Congressional staff. Included with this invitation are all the forms necessary for ethics rules compliance.

By Tuesday, May 1, 2018, you must submit the following forms and documents directly to the Ethics Committee in Hart 220:

- A copy of this PNPI invitation;
- A completed Private Sponsor Travel Certification Form with all attachments, including a Senate invitee list;
- An itinerary and agenda; and
- A completed and signed Employee Pre-Travel Authorization Form.

After receiving the completed travel package, the Ethics Committee will review the package and issue an approval for travel to you or your sponsoring Member. The Ethics Committee advises all Senate employees to maintain copies of all submitted forms for their own records. After the seminar, we will provide you with a post-travel form that you will need to complete and submit to the Ethics Committee.

Even if you are unsure whether you will be able to attend the seminar, please submit the paperwork so you will have the option to participate. Paperwork submitted to the Ethics Committee after the deadline will not be considered.

Attendance is by invitation only, with no outside observers or lobbyists. Funding is provided solely by grants from established foundations. No government, individual, foreign, corporate or special interest money is accepted. The foundations supporting PNPI are the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, the Lumina Foundation, and the Kresge Foundation. PNPI is the sole sponsor, planner and executor of the trip. PNPI maintains autonomy over the agenda, invitations and materials provided before and after the seminar.

We will depart for Kent Manor on Wednesday, May 30th at 8:30 AM EST from Peace Circle and return to Washington, DC on Thursday, May 31st at 3:30 PM EST. The program will begin at Kent Manor Inn, Stevensville, Maryland on Wednesday, May 30 at 10:00 AM EST and will conclude on Thursday, May 31 at 2:15 PM EST. If you have any questions about the boot camp, please do not hesitate to email or call us directly.

PNPI's Federal Budget Boot Camp promises to be both educational and productive. We look forward to your participation!

Sincerely,

MaryEllen McGuire, President

Postsecondary National Policy Institute (PNPI)

May M

mcguire@pnpi.org

202-407-3172

Jessica Bowen, Associate Federal Director

Postsecondary National Policy Institute (PNPI)

bowen@pnpi.org 202-407-3172

PRIVATE SPONSOR TRAVEL CERTIFICATION FORM

This form must be completed by any private entity offering to provide travel or reimbursement for travel to Senate Members, officers, or employees (Senate Rule 35, clause 2). Each sponsor of a fact-finding trip must sign the completed form. The trip sponsor(s) must provide a copy of the completed form to each invited Senate traveler, who will then forward it to the Ethics Committee with any other required materials. The trip sponsor(s) should NOT submit the form directly to the Ethics Committee. Please consult the accompanying instructions for more detailed definitions and other key information.

The Senate Member, officer, or employee MUST also provide a copy of this form, along with the appropriate travel authorization and reimbursement form, to the Office of Public Records (OPR), Room 232 of the Hart Building, within thirty (30) days after the travel is completed.

1.	Postsecondary National Policy Institute (PNPI) Sponsor(s) of the trip (please list all sponsors):
2.	Description of the trip:
3.	Dates of travel: May 30-31, 2018 (one night overnight)
4.	Place of travel: Stevensville, MD
5.	Name and title of Senate invitees: See attached.
6.	I certify that the trip fits one of the following categories: (A) The sponsor(s) are not registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal and do not retain or employ registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal and no lobbyist or agents of a foreign principal will accompany the Member, officer, or employee at any point throughout the trip. - OR -
	(B) The sponsor or sponsors are not registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal, but retain or employ one or more registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal and the trip meets the requirements of Senate Rule 35.2(a)(2)(A)(i) or (ii) (see question 9).
7.	I certify that the trip will not be financed in any part by a registered lobbyist or agent of a foreign principal.
	- AND -
	I certify that the sponsor or sponsors will not accept funds or in-kind contributions earmarked directly or indirectly for the purpose of financing this specific trip from a registered lobbyist or agent of a foreign principal or from a private entity that retains or employs one or more registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal.
8.	I certify that:
	The trip will not in any part be planned, organized, requested, or arranged by a registered lobbyist or agent of a foreign principal except for de minimis lobbyist involvement. - AND -
	The traveler will not be accompanied on the trip by a registered lobbyist or agent of a foreign principal except as provided for by Committee regulations relating to lobbyist accompaniment (see question 9).

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9.	USE ONLY IF YOU CHECKED QUESTION 6(B) I certify that if the sponsor or sponsors retain or employ one or more registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal, one of the following scenarios applies:
	 (A) The trip is for attendance or participation in a one-day event (exclusive of travel time and one overnight stay) and no registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal will accompany the Member officer, or employee on any segment of the trip. OR −
	 □ (B) The trip is for attendance or participation in a one-day event (exclusive of travel time and two overnight stays) and no registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal will accompany the Member, officer, or employee on any segment of the trip (see questions 6 and 10). — OR —
	(C) The trip is being sponsored only by an organization or organizations designated under § 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and no registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal will accompany the Member, officer, or employee at any point throughout the trip.
10.	USE ONLY IF YOU CHECKED QUESTION 9(B) If the trip includes two overnight stays, please explain why the second night is practically required for Senate invitees to participate in the travel:
11.	An itinerary for the trip is attached to this form. I certify that the attached itinerary is a detailed (hourby-hour), complete, and final itinerary for the trip.
12.	Briefly describe the role of each sponsor in organizing and conducting the trip:
	See attached.
13.	Briefly describe the stated mission of each sponsor and how the purpose of the trip relates to that mission: See attached.
14.	Briefly describe each sponsor's prior history of sponsoring congressional trips: See attached.

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available to all congr	essional staff for postse	condary related resea	arch support. PNPI als	so offers
professional develop	ment, briefings and boo	tcamps, to prospectiv	e policymakers.	•
Total Expenses for E	each Participant:			
	Transportation	Lodging Expenses	Meal	Other
Good Faith estimate	\$61.75 (round trip shuttle to Kent Manor Inn)	\$117	\$91	\$0
☐ Actual				
participation or b) the congressional participation	trip involves an event the trip involves an event ipation: and organized specifical	that is arranged or or	ganized specifically w	vith regard to
State whether a) the participation or b) the congressional participation. The trip is arranged.	ne trip involves an event ipation: and organized specifical	that is arranged or or	ganized specifically w	vith regard to
State whether a) the participation or b) the congressional participation. The trip is arranged. Reason for selecting	e trip involves an event pation:	that is arranged or or	ganized specifically versional participation	n.
State whether a) the participation or b) the congressional participation. The trip is arranged. Reason for selecting. Kent Manor Inn is lo	the location of the even	that is arranged or or all ly with regard to congulate the trip miles east of D.C. pro	ganized specifically versional participation	n. cess for
State whether a) the participation or b) the congressional participation. The trip is arranged. Reason for selecting. Kent Manor Inn is locongressional staff.	the location of the even cated approximately 60	that is arranged or or live with regard to congress the congress of D.C. propage of the congress of the congre	ganized specifically versional participation	n. cess for
State whether a) the participation or b) the congressional participation. The trip is arranged. Reason for selecting Kent Manor Inn is location of the congressional staff.	the location of the even cated approximately 60	that is arranged or or ally with regard to congulate the trip miles east of D.C. propage, this location offer facility:	ganized specifically versional participation	n. cess for
State whether a) the participation or b) the congressional participation. The trip is arranged. Reason for selecting Kent Manor Inn is location of the congressional staff.	the location of the even cated approximately 60 In addition to meeting specifical of hotel or other lodging	that is arranged or or ally with regard to congulate the trip miles east of D.C. propage, this location offer facility:	ganized specifically versional participation	n. cess for
State whether a) the participation or b) the congressional participation. The trip is arranged. Reason for selecting Kent Manor Inn is locongressional staff. Name and location of Kent Manor Inn, 500	the location of the even cated approximately 60 In addition to meeting specifical of hotel or other lodging	that is arranged or or ally with regard to congulate or trip miles east of D.C. propage, this location offer facility: vensville, MD 21666	ganized specifically versional participation	n. cess for

21.	Describe how the daily expenses for lodging, meals, and other expenses provided to trip participants compares to the maximum per diem rates for official Federal Government travel:				
	Lodging for congressional staff costs \$117/night, the federal per diem. Meal costs are \$53 on day one (lunch, dinner, incidentals) and \$38 on day two (breakfast, lunch, incidentals). Both rates are at the federal				
	per diem.				
22.	Describe the type and class of transportation being provided. Indicate whether coach, business-class or first class transportation will be provided. If first-class fare is being provided, please explain why first-class travel is necessary:				
	Participants will be taking a chartered bus round-trip.				
23.	I represent that the travel expenses that will be paid for or reimbursed to Senate invitees do not include expenditures for recreational activities, alcohol, or entertainment (other than entertainment provided to all attendees as an integral part of the event, as permissible under Senate Rule 35).				
24.	List any entertainment that will be provided to, paid for, or reimbursed to Senate invitees and explain why the entertainment is an integral part of the event:				
	None				
25.	I hereby certify that the information contained herein is true, complete and correct. (For trips involving more than one sponsor, you must include a completed signature page for each additional sponsor): Signature of Travel Sponsor:				
	Name and Title: MaryEllen McGuire, President				
	Name of Organization: Postsecondary National Policy Institute (PNPI)				
	Address: 718 7th Street NW, Floor 2, Washington, DC 20001				
	Telephone Number: 202-407-3172				
	Fax Number:				
	E-mail Address: mcguire@pnpi.org				

ATTACHMENT: Senate Private Sponsor Travel Certification Form

2. Description of the Trip:

This bootcamp is designed to increase congressional staff's knowledge of the federal budget process, of how the Congressional Budget Office works, how student loans are budgeted, and how federal Pell Grants are funded. The bootcamp will also increase congressional staff's understanding of the congressional appropriations process.

A detailed agenda is attached.

5. Name and title of Senate invitees:

Mary Nguyen Barry

Policy Advisor
Senator Murray

Manuel Contreras

Legislative Aide Senator Murray

Will Holloway

Legislative Assistant Senator Hatch Rebecca Howard

Legislative Assistant Senator Jones

Nancy Martinez

Legislative Assistant Senator Young

Karishma Merchant

Senior Education Policy Advisor Senator Kaine

All staff were invited due to their employment with the Senate HELP Committee or with a Member who sits on the Committee.

12. Briefly describe the role of each sponsor in organizing and conducting the trip:

PNPI is the sole sponsor, planner and executor of the trip. PNPI created the agenda, developed the invitation list and is managing all event panels and logistics. The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, the Lumina Foundation and The Kresge Foundation are not sponsors of this trip, did not play a role in organizing or planning this trip, and will not be conducting this trip. The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, the Lumina Foundation and The Kresge Foundation grant funding to support PNPI generally, including PNPI's work educating Congressional staff, but did not earmark any funding for this trip.

13. Briefly describe the stated mission of each sponsor and how the purpose of the trip relates to that mission:

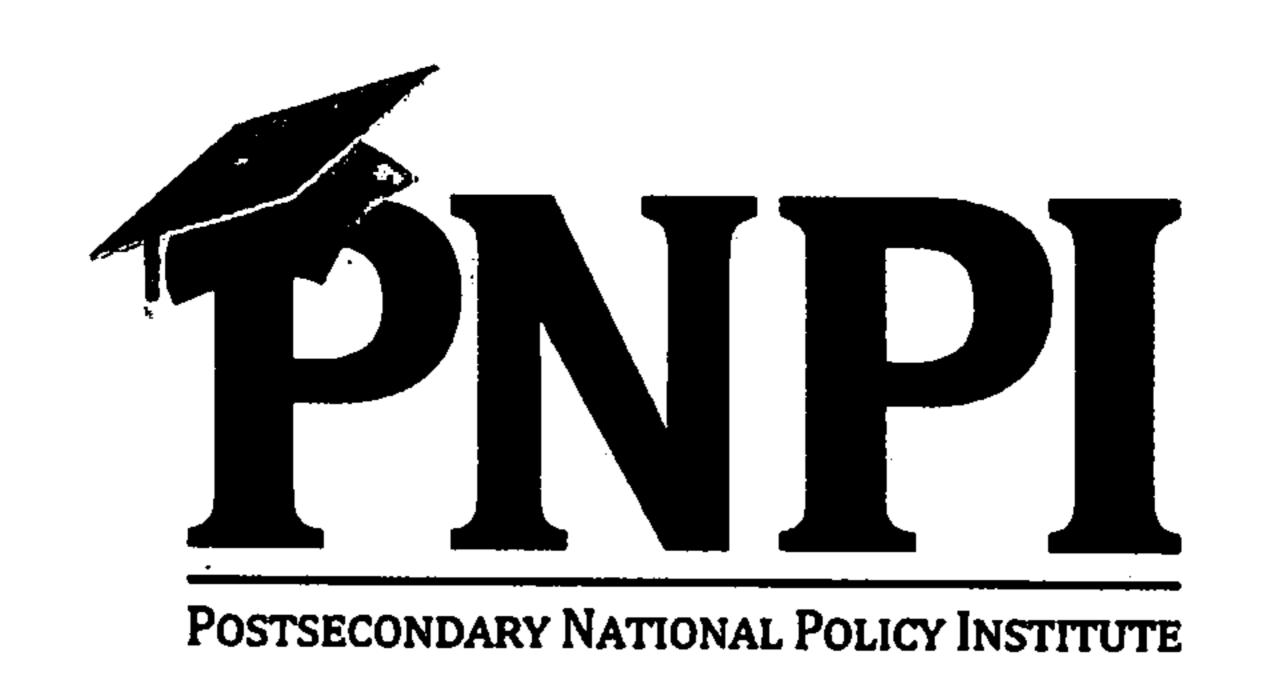
PNPI provides professional development to current and prospective policymakers who work on higher education issues. This bootcamp is designed to increase congressional

staff's knowledge of the federal budget process, of how the Congressional Budget Office works, how student loans are budgeted, and how federal Pell Grants are funded: The bootcamp will also increase congressional staff's understanding of the congressional appropriations process.

A detailed agenda is attached.

14. Briefly describe each sponsor's prior history of sponsoring congressional trips:

PNPI has sponsored eighteen prior seminars on the topics of college cost (held in Towson, Maryland in May 2012), student financial aid (held at New America and George Mason University in August 2012, the George Washington University in August 2013, the University of Virginia in August 2014 and the Kent Manor Inn in Stevensville, MD in May 2015 and June 2017), higher education accreditation (held in Owings Mills, Maryland in January 2013 and in Warrenton, VA in March 2016), competency-based education and prior learning assessment (held in Manchester, New Hampshire in May 2013), MOOCs and online learning (held at the Airlie Center in Warrenton, VA in April 2014), Minority-Serving Institutions (held in Atlanta, GA in October 2014 and in Seattle, WA in October 2015), nontraditional students (held at the Kent Manor Inn in Stevensville, MD in August 2015), and loan servicing (held in Harrisburg, PA in August 2016). PNPI also sponsored a general issues Boot Camp (held at Kent Manor in Stevensville, MD in June 2016), a federal postsecondary data primer (held at the Airlie Center in Warrenton, VA in April 2017), a postsecondary data seminar on states, systems, and institutions (held in Austin, TX in August 2017), and a competency-based education seminar (held in Hooksett, NH in April 2018).



The Federal Budget and Appropriations Process

Wednesday, May 30 - Thursday, May 31 Stevensville, MD

SEMINAR GOALS

- Increase participants' knowledge of the federal budget process including budget reconciliation;
- Increase participants' understanding of how the Congressional Budget Office is organized and works;
- Increase participants' knowledge of how student loans are budgeted in the federal budget;
- Increase participants' understanding of the congressional appropriations process; and
- Expand participants' knowledge of the federal Pell Grant Program the difference between mandatory and discretionary funding and the history of shortfalls and surpluses.

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Wednesday, May 30

8:15am	Staff arrive to board shuttle
	Peace Circle (located by the reflecting pool on the
	northwest side of the U.S. Capitol)
	Pennsylvania Ave. and First Street NW
	Washington, D.C.

8:30am	Depart Peace Circle
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9:45-10:00am	Check-In and Registration
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Speakers:

MaryEllen McGuire, PNPI Nick Lee, The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation Robyn Hiestand, Independent Budget and Policy Consultant

Questions for Discussion:

- How does the federal budget process work?
- How do CBO and OMB fit in? What is the difference in their roles?
- What is the Budget Control Act of 2011? How does it play into the process?
- What is budget reconciliation?
- What impacts do the budget and reconciliation have on higher education policy?
- What happens if a budget resolution isn't passed?
- What is the difference between discretionary and mandatory spending?
- What are discretionary caps?
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11:30-11:45am

Break

11:45am-1:00pm

Simulation: Reconciliation

Facilitators:

Robyn Hiestand, Independent Budget and Policy Consultant MaryEllen McGuire, President, Postsecondary National Policy Institute

Attendees will participate in an interactive appropriations simulation facilitated by former Hill staff.

1:00-2:00pm

Lunch - Ask a Budget Expert!

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2:00-3:15pm

The Congressional Budget Office & How the Government Budgets for Student Loans

Speakers:

Peter Fontaine, Professorial Lecturer, George Washington University Justin Humphrey, Analyst, Congressional Budget Office

Questions for Discussion:

- What is CBO? Why was CBO created and how has it evolved over time?
- How is CBO staffed and organized?
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The Pell Grant: A Case Study

Speaker:

Leah Koestner, Principal Analyst, Congressional Budget Office

Questions for Discussion:

- What is the difference between Pell's mandatory and discretionary funding? Why is Pell funded in two ways?
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- Going into tomorrow's programming, what more would you like to learn?
- What are some specific questions that you have about the federal appropriations process?

Thursday, May 31

8:00-9:00am

Breakfast

9:00-10:30am

Welcome Back & The Federal Appropriations Process

Speakers:

Jessica Bowen, Associate Federal Director, Postsecondary National Policy Institute Appropriations Expert, TBD

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Questions for Discussion:

How does the congressional appropriations process work?

- How does the appropriations process fit in with the budget process?
- How does appropriations work if a budget resolution isn't passed?
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- What is the appropriations timeline?

10:30-10:45am

Break

10:45am-12:15pm

Reflections on the Current Budget Proposal

Speakers:

Jason Delisle, Resident Fellow, American Enterprise Institute Mamie Voight, Vice President of Policy Research, Institute for Higher Education Policy

Questions for Discussion:

- What parts of the bill do you feel are most promising for students?
- Are there winners and losers in the bill as it now stands? Who are the likely winners and losers?
- Did anything in this bill surprise you?
- Do pieces of it worry you?
- What impact do you think this bill will have?

12:15-1:15pm

Lunch - Ask a Budget Expert!

Lunch will provide an opportunity for staff to ask our budget panelists additional questions in a smaller group setting.

1:15-2:15pm

Close & Evaluation

Questions for Discussion:

- What is your biggest takeaway from the last two days?
- What were you most surprised to learn?
- How might you apply what you learned to your current work?
- Is there a part of the process you'd like to learn more about?

2:15pm

Depart from Kent Manor Inn

3:30pm

Arrive at Peace Circle, Washington, D.C.